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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

HARSCO CORPORATION REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2020 RESULTS

- Third Quarter Revenues Increased 14 Percent From The Second Quarter To \$509 Million As COVID-19 Business Impacts Began To Ease; Revenues Increased 20 Percent From Prior Year Third Quarter Due Mainly To ESOL Acquisition
- Third Quarter GAAP Operating Income Of \$5 Million And GAAP Diluted Loss Per Share Of \$0.10 Including Planned ESOL Integration Expenditures
- Q3 Adjusted Earnings Per Share of \$0.08
- Adjusted Q3 EBITDA Of \$59 Million
- Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities Of \$21 Million And Free Cash Flow Increased To \$18 Million In Q3 As A Result Of Capital Spending Discipline And Working Capital Initiatives
- Q4 Adjusted EBITDA Anticipated To Be Between \$58 Million To \$63 Million; Q4 Free Cash Flow Expected To Be Between \$20 Million And \$25 Million

CAMP HILL, PA (November 3, 2020) - Harsco Corporation (NYSE: HSC) today reported third quarter 2020 results. On a U.S. GAAP ("GAAP") basis, third quarter of 2020 diluted loss per share from continuing operations was \$0.10 including acquisition integration costs. Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations in the third quarter of 2020 was \$0.08. These figures compare with third quarter of 2019 GAAP diluted earnings per share from continuing operations of \$0.22 and adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations of \$0.36.

GAAP operating income from continuing operations for the third quarter of 2020 was \$5 million, while adjusted EBITDA excluding unusual items totaled \$59 million in the quarter.

"Underlying market fundamentals within Harsco Environmental and Clean Earth steadily improved during the quarter and our businesses continued to execute well," said Chairman and CEO Nick Grasberger. "In recent months, we also have made strong progress on our key initiatives, including our focus on preserving financial flexibility and integrating ESOL. With respect to ESOL, during the third quarter we began executing on major improvement initiatives to strengthen operational and commercial performance, after spending our initial 100-days focused on foundation-building integration. We're confident these actions will enable us to achieve our long-term financial goals at ESOL."

"Looking forward, while we expect business conditions to continue improving in the fourth quarter, our visibility remains limited and the economic environment remains fluid. In this context, we continue to focus on factors within our control, including the safety and well-being of our employees and operational excellence in all functions of our business, as well as ongoing cost and capital-spending management to preserve our financial flexibility. We believe these actions will position us to continue our progress towards becoming a single-thesis environmental solutions company and to capitalize on growth opportunities as the global economy recovers."

Harsco Corporation—Selected Third Quarter Results

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	Q3 2020		Q3 2019		Q2 2020
Revenues	\$	509	\$ 423	\$	447
Operating income from continuing operations - GAAP	\$	5	\$ 47	\$	2
Diluted EPS from continuing operations - GAAP	\$	(0.10)	\$ 0.22	\$	(0.14)
Adjusted EBITDA - excluding unusual items	\$	59	\$ 87	\$	59
Adjusted EBITDA margin - excluding unusual items		11.6 %	20.5 %		13.2 %
Adjusted diluted EPS from continuing operations - excluding unusual items	\$	0.08	\$ 0.36	\$	0.13

<u>Note:</u> Adjusted earnings per share and adjusted EBITDA details presented throughout this release are adjusted for unusual items; in addition, adjusted earnings per share details are adjusted for acquisition-related amortization expense.

Consolidated Third Quarter Operating Results

Consolidated total revenues from continuing operations were \$509 million, an increase of 20 percent compared with the prior-year quarter due to the acquisition of ESOL in April, 2020 and higher revenues in the Rail segment. Foreign currency translation impacts on third quarter 2020 revenues were nominal compared with the prior-year period.

GAAP operating income from continuing operations was \$5 million for the third quarter of 2020, compared with \$47 million in the same quarter of last year. Meanwhile, adjusted EBITDA totaled \$59 million in the third quarter of 2020 versus \$87 million in the third quarter of 2019. This EBITDA change is attributable to COVID-19 impacts in each business segment, partially offset by ESOL contributions following its acquisition earlier in 2020.

Third Quarter Business Review

Environmental

(\$ in millions)	Q3 2020			Q3 2019	Q2 2020	
Revenues	\$	223	\$	261	\$ 204	
Operating income - GAAP	\$	12	\$	33	\$ 14	
Adjusted EBITDA - excluding unusual items	\$	40	\$	60	\$ 40	
Adjusted EBITDA margin - excluding unusual items		17.9 %		22.9 %	19.7 %	

Environmental revenues totaled \$223 million in the third quarter of 2020, compared with \$261 million in the prior-year quarter. The segment's GAAP operating income and adjusted EBITDA totaled \$12 million and \$40 million, respectively, in the third quarter of 2020. These figures compare with GAAP operating income of \$33 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$60 million in the prior-year period. The change in the segment's adjusted EBITDA relative to the prior-year quarter is principally attributable to lower demand for environmental services and applied products as a result of COVID-19. Environmental's adjusted EBITDA margin was 17.9 percent in the third quarter of 2020.

Clean Earth

(\$ in millions)	Q3 2020		Q3 2019	Q2 2020	
Revenues	\$ 194	\$	88	\$	162
Operating income - GAAP	\$ 9	\$	11	\$	—
Adjusted EBITDA - excluding unusual items	20		19	\$	11
Adjusted EBITDA margin - excluding unusual items	10.4 %	6	21.4 %		7.0 %

<u>Note:</u> The 2019 financial information provided above and discussed below for Clean Earth does not include a corporate cost allocation and does not include ESOL.

Clean Earth revenues totaled \$194 million in the third quarter of 2020, compared with \$88 million in the prior-year quarter. Segment operating income was \$9 million and adjusted EBITDA totaled \$20 million in the third quarter of 2020. These figures compare with \$11 million and \$19 million, respectively, in the prior-year period. The increase in revenues and adjusted EBITDA is attributable to the ESOL acquisition in the second quarter of 2020 and higher contributions from dredged material processing, partially offset by lower demand for hazardous and contaminated materials services as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

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(\$ in millions)		Q3 2020			Q3 2019	2Q 2020		
Revenues		\$	93	\$	75	\$ 82		
Operating income - GAAP	:	\$	4	\$	12	\$ 9		
Adjusted EBITDA - excluding unusual items	:	\$	5	\$	14	\$ 10		
Adjusted EBITDA margin - excluding unusual items			5.8 %		19.1 %	12.2 %		

Rail revenues increased 24 percent compared with the prior-year quarter to \$93 million. This change reflects higher equipment sales including revenues from long-duration supply contracts. The segment's operating income and adjusted EBITDA totaled \$4 million and \$5 million, respectively, in the third quarter of 2020. These figures compare with operating income of \$12 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$14 million in the prior-year quarter. The EBITDA change year-on-year is attributable to a less favorable product mix and lower aftermarket parts and technology product volumes.

Cash Flow

Net cash provided by operating activities totaled \$21 million in the third quarter of 2020, compared with net cash provided by operating activities of \$45 million in the prior-year period. Free cash flow was \$18 million (before transaction expenses) in the third quarter of 2020, compared with \$5 million in the prior-year period. The improvement in free cash flow compared with the prior-year quarter is attributable to changes in net cash from operating activities, including cash generated from working capital, and lower capital expenditures.

Fourth Quarter Outlook

Underlying business conditions improved during the third quarter. However, the improvement realized was uneven and the pace of recovery varied within relevant end-markets. Fundamental improvement was most apparent within Harsco Environmental and Clean Earth and we expect these positive trends to continue in the fourth quarter. Meanwhile, Rail has yet to see a positive inflection as customers, particularly in North America, continue to defer capital spending as a result of pandemic-related pressures within the freight and passenger rail market. In total, the Company anticipates that its adjusted EBITDA in the fourth quarter will modestly improve, at the mid-point of guidance, versus the just-completed quarter. Specifically, Harsco expects its Q4 EBITDA to be within a range of \$58 million to

\$63 million. This outlook also assumes that Corporate spending will be modestly higher in the fourth quarter compared with Q3 due to the timing of certain expenses.

Additionally, measures implemented earlier in 2020 to control costs remain in place and the Company is mindful that further cost actions may be necessary if the pace of economic recovery slows. The Company is also maintaining its capital spending and working capital discipline to support positive free cash flow. These ongoing actions are expected to enable Harsco to generate free cash flow of \$20 million to \$25 million in the final quarter of the year.

Lastly, this outlook is subject to certain risks related to COVID-19 and other factors and it assumes that any such factors will not alter the ongoing recovery in the fourth quarter.

Conference Call

The Company will hold a conference call today at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time to discuss its results and respond to questions from the investment community. The conference call will be broadcast live through the Harsco Corporation website at <u>www.harsco.com</u>. The Company will refer to a slide presentation that accompanies its formal remarks. The slide presentation will be available on the Company's website.

The call can also be accessed by telephone by dialing (844) 467-8153 or (270) 855-8732. Enter Conference ID number 7674605. Listeners are advised to dial in at least five minutes prior to the call.

Forward-Looking Statements

The nature of the Company's business, together with the number of countries in which it operates, subject it to changing economic, competitive, regulatory and technological conditions, risks and uncertainties. In accordance with the "safe harbor" provisions of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company provides the following cautionary remarks regarding important factors that, among others, could cause future results to differ materially from the results contemplated by forward-looking statements, including the expectations and assumptions expressed or implied herein. Forward-looking statements contained herein could include, among other things, statements about management's confidence in and strategies for performance; expectations for new and existing products, technologies and opportunities; and expectations regarding growth, sales, cash flows, and earnings. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of such terms as "may," "could," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "believe," "likely," "estimate," "plan" or other comparable terms.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ, perhaps materially, from those implied by forwardlooking statements include, but are not limited to: (1) changes in the worldwide business environment in which the Company operates, including changes in general economic conditions or changes due to COVID-19 and governmental and market reactions to COVID-19; (2) changes in currency exchange rates, interest rates, commodity and fuel costs and capital costs; (3) changes in the performance of equity and bond markets that could affect, among other things, the valuation of the assets in the Company's pension plans and the accounting for pension assets, liabilities and expenses; (4) changes in governmental laws and regulations, including environmental, occupational health and safety, tax and import tariff standards and amounts; (5) market and competitive changes, including pricing pressures, market demand and acceptance for new products, services and technologies; (6) the Company's inability or failure to protect its intellectual property rights from infringement in one or more of the many countries in which the Company operates; (7) failure to effectively prevent, detect or recover from breaches in the Company's cybersecurity infrastructure; (8) unforeseen business disruptions in one or more of the many countries in which the Company operates due to political instability, civil disobedience, armed hostilities, public health issues or other calamities; (9) disruptions associated with labor disputes and increased operating costs associated with union organization; (10) the seasonal nature of the Company's business; (11) the Company's ability to successfully enter into new contracts and complete new acquisitions or strategic ventures in the time-frame contemplated, or at all; (12) the integration of the Company's strategic acquisitions; (13) potential severe volatility in the capital markets; (14) failure to retain key management and employees; (15) the amount and timing of repurchases of the Company's common stock, if any; (16) the outcome of any disputes with customers, contractors and subcontractors; (17) the financial condition of the Company's customers, including the ability of customers (especially those that may be highly leveraged, have inadequate liquidity or whose business is significantly impacted by COVID-19) to maintain their credit availability; (18) implementation of environmental remediation matters; (19) risk and uncertainty associated with intangible assets and (20) other risk factors listed from time to time in the Company's SEC reports. A further discussion of these, along with other potential risk factors, can be found in Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors," of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, together with those described in Item 1A, "Risk Factors," of the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2020. The Company cautions that these factors may not be exhaustive and that many of these factors are beyond the Company's ability to control or predict. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as a prediction of actual results. The Company undertakes no duty to update forward-looking statements except as may be required by law.

About Harsco

Harsco Corporation is a global market leader providing environmental solutions for industrial and specialty waste streams and innovative technologies for the rail sector. Based in Camp Hill, PA, the 13,000-employee company operates in more than 30 countries. Harsco's common stock is a component of the S&P SmallCap 600 Index and the Russell 2000 Index. Additional information can be found at <u>www.harsco.com</u>

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HARSCO CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended			Nine Months Endeo				
	Septer	mber 30		Septe	ember	30		
(In thousands, except per share amounts)	2020	2019		2020		2019		
Revenues from continuing operations:								
Service revenues	\$ 384,279	\$ 316,667	\$1,	021,196	\$	784,190		
Product revenues	125,119	106,488		334,324		319,765		
Total revenues	509,398	423,155	1,	355,520	1	,103,955		
Costs and expenses from continuing operations:								
Cost of services sold	313,136	239,519		835,277		608,230		
Cost of products sold	99,043	71,970		257,512		220,634		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	87,954	63,197		241,224		187,104		
Research and development expenses	568	1,341		2,620		3,210		
Other expenses, net	3,633	383		9,074		409		
Total costs and expenses	504,334	376,410	1,	345,707	1	,019,587		
Operating income from continuing operations	5,064	46,745		9,813		84,368		
Interest income	604	445		1,613		1,569		
Interest expense	(15,794)	(12,819)		(43,396)		(24,429)		
Unused debt commitment and amendment fees	_	(158)		(1,920)		(7,593)		
Defined benefit pension income (expense)	1,859	(1,356)		5,171		(4,166)		
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes								
and equity income	(8,267)	32,857		(28,719)		49,749		
Income tax benefit (expense)	1,654	(12,601)		4,640		(17,814)		
Equity income of unconsolidated entities, net	9	81		176		151		
Income (loss) from continuing operations	(6,604)	20,337		(23,903)		32,086		
Discontinued operations:								
Gain on sale of discontinued business	-	527,980		18,371		527,980		
Income (loss) from discontinued businesses	(1,531)	272		(1,232)		23,958		
Income tax expense related to discontinued businesses	(204)	(110,732)		(9,803)		(112,701)		
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	(1,735)	417,520		7,336		439,237		
Net income (loss)	(8,339)	437,857		(16,567)		471,323		
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1,239)	(2,506)		(3,472)		(6,633)		
Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation	\$ (9,578)	\$ 435,351	\$	(20,039)	\$	464,690		
Amounts attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholde	rs:							
Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of tax	\$ (7,843)	\$ 17,831	\$	(27,375)	\$	25,453		
Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax	(1,735)	417,520		7,336		439,237		
Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation common					_			
stockholders	\$ (9,578)	\$ 435,351	\$	(20,039)	\$	464,690		
Weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding	79,000	79,666		78,916		79,966		
Basic earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Harsco Corp	oration com	nmon stockho	older	s:				
Continuing operations	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.22	\$	(0.35)	\$	0.32		
Discontinued operations	(0.02)	5.24	•	0.09		5.49		
Basic earnings (loss) per share attributable to Harsco Corporation	(0:02)			0.00	_	0110		
common stockholders	\$ (0.12)	\$ 5.46	\$	(0.25)	(a) \$	5.81		
Diluted weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding	79,000	81,110		78,916		81,749		
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Harsco Co			hold			,		
Continuing operations	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.22	\$	(0.35)	\$	0.31		
			•		7			
	(0.02)	5.15		0.09		5.1/		
Discontinued operations Diluted earnings (loss) per share attributable to Harsco	(0.02)	5.15		0.09		5.37		

(a) Does not total due to rounding.

HARSCO CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)

ASSETS Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Trade accounts receivable, net Other receivables Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net Right-of-use assets, net	\$	83,859 2,283 400,994 38,325 170,037 53,256 — 66,219 814,973	\$	57,259 2,473 309,990 21,265 156,991 31,166 22,093
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Trade accounts receivable, net Other receivables Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net	\$	2,283 400,994 38,325 170,037 53,256 — 66,219	\$	2,473 309,990 21,265 156,991 31,166
Restricted cash Trade accounts receivable, net Other receivables Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net	\$	2,283 400,994 38,325 170,037 53,256 — 66,219	\$	2,473 309,990 21,265 156,991 31,166
Trade accounts receivable, net Other receivables Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net		400,994 38,325 170,037 53,256 66,219		309,990 21,265 156,991 31,166
Other receivables Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net		38,325 170,037 53,256 — 66,219		21,265 156,991 31,166
Inventories Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net		170,037 53,256 66,219		156,991 31,166
Current portion of contract assets Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net		53,256 — 66,219		31,166
Current portion of assets held-for-sale Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net		66,219		
Other current assets Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net	_			22 093
Total current assets Property, plant and equipment, net				22,055
Property, plant and equipment, net		814,973		51,575
				652,812
Right-of-use assets, net		640,887		561,786
		96,800		52,065
Goodwill		881,911		738,369
Intangible assets, net		443,682		299,082
Deferred income tax assets		11,871		14,288
Assets held-for-sale		_		32,029
Other assets		55,365		17,036
Total assets	\$	2,945,489	\$	2,367,467
LIABILITIES	<u> </u>	_		
Current liabilities:				
Short-term borrowings	\$	10,246	\$	3,647
Current maturities of long-term debt	•	2,753	-	2,666
Accounts payable		230,948		176,755
Accrued compensation		41,320		37,992
Income taxes payable		3,872		18,692
Insurance liabilities		11,589		10,140
Current portion of advances on contracts		42,763		53,906
Current portion of operating lease liabilities		26,577		12,544
Current portion of liabilities of assets held-for-sale		_		11,344
Other current liabilities		169,898		137,208
Total current liabilities		539,966		464,894
Long-term debt		1,246,395		775,498
Insurance liabilities		16,267		18,515
Retirement plan liabilities		151,230		189,954
Advances on contracts		43,273		6,408
Operating lease liabilities		67,995		36,974
Liabilities of assets held-for-sale		_		12,152
Environmental liabilities		29,747		5,600
Deferred tax liabilities		43,178		24,242
Other liabilities		41,024		43,571
Total liabilities		2,179,075		1,577,808
HARSCO CORPORATION STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		, .,		1- 1
Common stock		144,268		143,400
Additional paid-in capital		206,113		200,595
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(597,052)		(587,622)
Retained earnings		1,804,061		1,824,100
Treasury stock		(843,098)		(838,893)
Total Harsco Corporation stockholders' equity		714,292		741,580
Noncontrolling interests		52,122		48,079
Total equity		766,414		789,659
Total liabilities and equity	\$	2,945,489	\$	2,367,467

HARSCO CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

	Three Months I	nded September 30	Nine Months En	ded September 30				
(In thousands)	2020	2019	2020 2019					
Cash flows from operating activities:								
Net income (loss)	\$ (8,339)	\$ 437,857	\$ (16,567)	\$ 471,323				
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating a	activities:							
Depreciation	32,352	29,824	93,864	89,681				
Amortization	9,049	6,149	24,721	11,941				
Deferred income tax expense	3,001	15,323	2,346	11,500				
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net Dividends from unconsolidated entities	(9)	(81) 125	(176)	(151)				
Gain on sale from discontinued business		(527,980)		(527,980)				
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	_	5,314	(18,371)	5,314				
Other, net	1,908	(374)	(336)	2,187				
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and dispositions of businesses:	.,,		()	_,				
Accounts receivable	9,774	14,639	26,308	(12,395				
Income tax refunds receivable	(11,168)	_	(11,168)	_				
Inventories	4,865	(22,980)	(11,801)	(43,477				
Contract assets	2,159	(5,200)	(26,775)	(5,269				
Right-of-use assets	6,361	3,976	18,195	11,204				
Accounts payable	6,631	(5,302)	(1,488)	5,615				
Accrued interest payable	(7,044)		(9,984)	7,398				
Accrued compensation	6,562	1,723	1,795	(12,802				
Advances on contracts	(16,691)		19,145	(17,067				
Operating lease liabilities	(6,268)		(17,864) (23,902)	(10,919				
Retirement plan liabilities, net Income taxes payable - Gain on sale of discontinued businesses	(4,876)	(5,654)	(23,902)	(18,800				
income taxes payable - dain on sule of discontinued businesses	(13,809)	102,940	(10,342)	102,940				
Other assets and liabilities	6,297	(2,044)	4,676	(20,339				
Net cash provided by operating activities	20,755	44,657	42,276	50,029				
Cash flows from investing activities:								
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(27,883)	(55,870)	(79,096)	(147,071				
Purchase of businesses, net of cash acquired	9,749	(39,010)	(432,855)	(623,495				
Proceeds from sale of business, net	_	599,685	37,219	599,685				
Proceeds from sales of assets	521	5,355	4,473	7,560				
Expenditures for intangible assets	(127)	(721)	(169)	(1,246				
Net proceeds (payments) from settlement of foreign currency forward exchange contracts	(229)	2,144	536	1,453				
Payments for interest rate swap terminations	-	-	-	(2,758				
Other investing activities, net	(256)	-	(197)					
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	(18,225)	511,583	(470,089)	(165,872				
Cash flows from financing activities:								
Short-term borrowings, net	(965)	(1,501)	1,712	(1,417				
Current maturities and long-term debt:								
Additions	52,302	41,627	580,903	781,987				
Reductions	(49,593)		(111,999)	(604,616				
Dividends paid to noncontrolling interests	_	(5)	-	(3,103				
Sale of noncontrolling interests	-	3,150	-	4,026				
Common stock acquired for treasury		(25,752)	- (4.199)	(25,752				
Stock-based compensation - Employee taxes paid	(95)		(4,188)	(11,202				
Payment of contingent consideration Deferred financing costs	(2,342)	(1,609)	(2,342) (1,928)	(11,073				
Other financing activities, net	3	(1,005)	(1,368)	(11,0/3				
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities	(690)	(585,408)	460,790	128,850				
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents, including	251	(1,992)	(6,567)	(2,234				
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash	2,091	(31,160)	26,410	10,773				
· -								
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash, at beginning of period	84,051	109,079	59,732	67,146				
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash, at end of period	\$ 86,142	\$ 77,919	\$ 86,142	\$ 77,919				

HARSCO CORPORATION REVIEW OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2020 (b)					Three Months Ended September 30, 2019 (b)				
(In thousands)	R	levenues		perating Income (Loss)	R	evenues	Operating Income (Loss)			
Harsco Environmental	\$	222,507	\$	12,317	\$	260,883	\$	32,794		
Harsco Clean Earth (a)		194,098		8,902		87,639		11,308		
Harsco Rail		92,793		4,059		74,633		12,115		
Corporate	_	—		(20,214)	_	—		(9,472)		
Consolidated Totals	\$	509,398	\$	5,064	\$	423,155	\$	46,745		

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020 (b)						ths Ended 30, 2019 (b)		
(In thousands)	R	Operating Income Revenues (Loss)			R	levenues	Operating Income (Loss)		
Harsco Environmental	\$	668,057	\$	36,400	\$	791,533	\$	84,868	
Harsco Clean Earth (a)		434,489		12,945		87,639		11,308	
Harsco Rail		252,974		19,162		224,783		26,947	
Corporate		_		(58,694)		_		(38,755)	
Consolidated Totals	\$ 1	1,355,520	\$	9,813	\$	1,103,955	\$	84,368	

(a) The Company's acquisition of ESOL closed on April 6, 2020 and the Company's acquisition of Clean Earth closed on June 28, 2019.

(b) The operating results of the former Harsco Industrial Segment have been reflected as discontinued operations in the Company's Consolidated Statement of Operations for all periods presented.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS TO DILUTED EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS AS REPORTED (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30					_	Ni	Ended r 30	_		
		2020		2019				2020		2019	
Diluted earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations as reported	\$	(0.10)		\$	0.22		\$	(0.35)	\$	0.31	
Corporate acquisition and integration costs (a)		0.13			0.03			0.53		0.22	
Harsco Environmental Segment severance costs (b)		—			—			0.07		—	
Corporate contingent consideration adjustments (c)		0.03			—			0.03		—	
Corporate unused debt commitment and amendment fees (d)		—			—			0.02		0.09	
Harsco Clean Earth Segment integration costs (e)		_			_			_		_	
Harsco Environmental Segment provision for doubtful accounts (f)		_			0.01			_		0.08	
Harsco Rail Segment improvement initiative costs (g)		—			0.01			_		0.06	
Harsco Environmental Segment contingent consideration adjustments (h)		_			(0.01)			_		(0.05)	
Harsco Environmental Segment site exit related (i)		—			—			_		(0.03)	
Harsco Clean Earth Segment severance costs (j)		—			0.02			_		0.02	
Deferred tax asset valuation allowance adjustment (k)		_			0.03			_		0.03	
Corporate acquisition related tax benefit (l)		(0.04)			—			(0.04)		—	
Taxes on above unusual items (m)		(0.03)			—			(0.11)		(0.04)	
Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations, including acquisition amortization expense	\$	_	(0)	\$	0.31		\$	0.15	\$	0.67	(0)
Acquisition amortization expense, net of tax (n)		0.08			0.06			0.22		0.10	
Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	\$	0.08		\$	0.36	(0)	\$	0.37	\$	0.78	0

(a) Costs at Corporate associated with supporting and executing the Company's growth strategy (Q3 2020 \$10.6 million pre-tax; nine months 2020 \$41.6 million pre-tax; Q3 2019 \$2.7 million pre-tax; nine months 2019 \$17.9 million pre-tax).

(b) Harsco Environmental Segment severance costs (nine months 2020 \$5.2 million pre-tax).

(c) Adjustment to contingent consideration related to the acquisition of Clean Earth recorded on Corporate (Q3 and nine months 2020 \$2.4 million pre-tax). The Company adjusts operating income and Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations to exclude the impact of the change in fair value to the acquisition-related contingent consideration liability for acquisitions because it believes that the adjustment for this item more closely correlates the reported financial measures with the ordinary and ongoing course of the Company's operations.

- (d) Costs at Corporate associated with amending the Company's existing Senior Secured Credit Facilities to increase the net debt to consolidated adjusted EBITDA ratio covenant (nine months 2020 \$1.9 million pre-tax) and costs at Corporate related to the unused bridge financing commitment and Term Loan B amendment (nine months 2019 \$7.4 million pre-tax).
- (e) Costs incurred in the Harsco Clean Earth Segment related to the integration of ESOL (Q3 and nine months 2020 \$0.1 million, pre-tax).
- (f) Harsco Environmental Segment provision for doubtful accounts related to a customer in the U.K. entering administration (Q3 2019 \$0.8 million and nine months 2019 \$6.2 million pre-tax).
- (g) Costs associated with a productivity improvement initiative in the Harsco Rail Segment (Q3 2019 \$0.8 million pre-tax; nine months 2019 \$4.6 million pre-tax).
- (h) Fair value adjustment to contingent consideration liability related to the acquisition of Altek (Q3 2019 \$0.9 million pre-tax; nine months \$4.4 million pre-tax). The Company adjusts operating income and Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations to exclude the impact of the change in fair value to the acquisition-related contingent consideration liability for acquisitions because it believes that the adjustment for this item more closely correlates the reported financial measures with the ordinary and ongoing course of the Company's operations.
- (i) Harsco Environmental Segment site exit related (Q3 2019 \$0.2 million pre-tax; nine months 2019 \$2.4 million pre-tax).
- (j) Harsco Clean Earth Segment severance recognized (Q3 and nine month 2019 \$1.3 million pre-tax).
- (k) Adjustment of certain existing deferred tax asset valuation allowances as a result of a site exit in a certain jurisdiction in 2019 (Q3 and nine months 2019 \$2.8 million).
- (l) Acquisition related tax benefit recorded on Corporate assumed as part of the Clean Earth Acquisition (Q3 and nine months 2020 \$2.8 million).
- (m) Unusual items are tax-effected at the global effective tax rate, before discrete items, in effect at the time the unusual item is recorded, except for unusual items from countries where no tax benefit can be realized, in which case a zero percent tax rate is used.

- (n) Acquisition amortization expense was \$8.3 million pre-tax and \$22.5 million pre-tax for Q3 and nine months 2020, respectively; and \$5.7 million pre-tax and \$9.5 million pre-tax for Q3 and nine months 2019, respectively.
- (o) Does not total due to rounding.

The Company's management believes Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, is useful to investors because it provides an overall understanding of the Company's historical and future prospects. Exclusion of unusual items permits evaluation and comparison of results for the Company's core business operations, and it is on this basis that management internally assesses the Company's performance. Exclusion of acquisition-related intangible asset amortization expense, the amount of which can vary by the timing, size and nature of the Company's acquisitions, facilitates more consistent internal comparisons of operating results over time between the Company's newly acquired and long-held businesses, and comparisons with both acquisitive and non-acquisitive peer companies. It is important to note that such intangible assets contribute to revenue generation and that intangible asset amortization related to past acquisitions will recur in future periods until such intangible assets have been fully amortized. This measure should be considered in addition to, rather than as a substitute for, other information provided in accordance with GAAP.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS TO DILUTED LOSS PER SHARE FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS AS REPORTED (Unaudited)

	-	Three Months Ended June 30 2020
Diluted loss per share from continuing operations as reported	\$	(0.14)
Corporate acquisition and integration costs (a)		0.22
Corporate unused debt commitment and amendment fees (b)		0.02
Taxes on above unusual items (c)		(0.05)
Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations, including acquisition amortization expense	\$	0.05
Acquisition amortization expense, net of tax (d)		0.08
Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	\$	0.13

(a) Costs at Corporate associated with supporting and executing the Company's growth strategy (Q2 2020 \$17.2 million pre-tax).

(b) Costs at Corporate associated with amending the Company's existing Senior Secured Credit Facilities to increase the net debt to consolidated adjusted EBITDA ratio covenant (Q2 2020 \$1.4 million pre-tax).

(c) Unusual items are tax-effected at the global effective tax rate, before discrete items, in effect at the time the unusual item is recorded, except for unusual items from countries where no tax benefit can be realized, in which case a zero percent tax rate is used.

(d) Acquisition amortization expense was \$8.4 million pre-tax for Q2 2020.

The Company's management believes Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, is useful to investors because it provides an overall understanding of the Company's historical and future prospects. Exclusion of unusual items permits evaluation and comparison of results for the Company's core business operations, and it is on this basis that management internally assesses the Company's performance. Exclusion of acquisition-related intangible asset amortization expense, the amount of which can vary by the timing, size and nature of the Company's acquisitions, facilitates more consistent internal comparisons of operating results over time between the Company's newly acquired and long-held businesses, and comparisons with both acquisitive and non-acquisitive peer companies. It is important to note that such intangible assets contribute to revenue generation and that intangible asset amortization related to past acquisitions will recur in future periods until such intangible assets have been fully amortized. This measure should be considered in addition to, rather than as a substitute for, other information provided in accordance with GAAP.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA BY SEGMENT TO OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) AS REPORTED BY SEGMENT (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Env	Harsco vironmental		arsco Clean Earth (a)	 Harsco Rail	 Corporate	Co	onsolidated Totals
Three Months Ended September 30, 2020:								
Operating income (loss) as reported	\$	12,317	\$	8,902	\$ 4,059	\$ (20,214)	\$	5,064
Corporate acquisition and integration costs		_		_	_	10,645		10,645
Corporate contingent consideration adjustments		_		_	-	2,437		2,437
Harsco Clean Earth Segment integration costs		_		114	_	_		114
Operating income (loss) excluding unusual items		12,317		9,016	4,059	(7,132)		18,260
Depreciation		25,588		5,010	1,258	497	\$	32,353
Amortization		1,970		6,218	85	_		8,273
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	39,875	\$	20,244	\$ 5,402	\$ (6,635)	\$	58,886
Revenues as reported	\$	222,507	\$	194,098	\$ 92,793		\$	509,398
Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)		17.9 %		10.4 %	 5.8 %			11.6 %
<u>Three Months Ended September 30, 2019:</u>								
Operating income (loss) as reported	\$	32,794	\$	11,308	\$ 12,115	\$ (9,472)	\$	46,745
Corporate acquisition and integration costs		_		_	_	2,743		2,743
Harsco Clean Earth Segment severance costs		_		1,254	_	_		1,254
Harsco Environmental Segment contingent consideration adjustments		(906)		—	—	_		(906)
Harsco Rail Segment improvement initiative costs		_		_	845	_		845
Harsco Environmental Segment provision for doubtful accounts		815		—	—	_		815
Harsco Environmental Segment site exit related		(156)		—	 _	_		(156)
Operating income (loss) excluding unusual items		32,547		12,562	 12,960	(6,729)		51,340
Depreciation		25,557		2,359	1,192	716		29,824
Amortization		1,751		3,834	 84	_		5,669
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	59,855	\$	18,755	\$ 14,236	\$ (6,013)	\$	86,833
Revenues as reported	\$	260,883	\$	87,639	\$ 74,633		\$	423,155
Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)		22.9 %	_	21.4 %	 19.1 <mark>%</mark>			20.5 %

(a) The Company's acquisition of ESOL closed on April 6, 2020 and the Company's acquisition of Clean Earth closed on June 28, 2019.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA BY SEGMENT TO OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) AS REPORTED BY SEGMENT (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Env	Harsco vironmental	Ha	arsco Clean Earth (a)		Harsco Rail	 Corporate	C	onsolidated Totals
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020:									
Operating income (loss) as reported	\$	36,400	\$	12,945	\$	19,162	\$ (58,694)	\$	9,813
Corporate acquisition and integration costs		-		-		-	41,584		41,584
Harsco Environmental Segment severance costs		5,160		_		_	_		5,160
Corporate contingent consideration adjustments		_		_		_	2,437		2,437
Harsco Clean Earth Segment integration costs				114		_	_		114
Operating income (loss) excluding unusual items		41,560		13,059		19,162	(14,673)		59,108
Depreciation		75,626		12,769		3,730	1,531		93,656
Amortization		5,827		16,463		252	_		22,542
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	123,013	\$	42,291	\$	23,144	\$ (13,142)	\$	175,306
Revenues as reported	\$	668,057	\$	434,489	\$	252,974	 	\$	1,355,520
Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)		18.4 %		9.7 %		9.1 %			12.9 %
			_		_				
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2019:									
Operating income (loss) as reported	\$	84,868	\$	11,308	\$	26,947	\$ (38,755)	\$	84,368
Corporate acquisition and integration costs		_		—		_	17,872		17,872
Harsco Environmental Segment provision for doubtful accounts		6,174		_		_	_		6,174
Harsco Rail Segment improvement initiative costs		_		_		4,645	_		4,645
Harsco Environmental Segment contingent consideration adjustments		(4,416)		—		—	—		(4,416)
Harsco Environmental Segment site exit related		(2,427)		_		_	_		(2,427)
Harsco Clean Earth Segment severance costs		_		1,254		_	_		1,254
Operating income (loss) excluding unusual items		84,199		12,562		31,592	 (20,883)		107,470
Depreciation		79,074		2,359		3,414	2,094		86,941
Amortization		5,436		3,834		238	—		9,508
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	168,709	\$	18,755	\$	35,244	\$ (18,789)	\$	203,919
Revenues as reported	\$	791,533	\$	87,639	\$	224,783		\$	1,103,955
Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)		21.3 %		21.4 %	_	15.7 %		_	18.5 %

(a) The Company's acquisition of ESOL closed on April 6, 2020 and the Company's acquisition of Clean Earth closed on June 28, 2019.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA BY SEGMENT TO OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) AS REPORTED BY SEGMENT (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Env	Harsco vironmental	 rsco Clean Earth (a)	Н	arsco Rail	Corporate		Co	Consolidated Totals	
Thurse Manaka Faida di Juna 20, 2020										
<u>Three Months Ended June 30, 2020:</u>										
Operating income (loss) as reported	\$	13,563	\$ (202)	\$	8,631	\$	(20,124)	\$	1,868	
Corporate acquisition and integration costs		—	—		—		17,176		17,176	
Operating income (loss) excluding unusual items		13,563	 (202)		8,631		(2,948)		19,044	
Depreciation		24,663	5,138		1,257		521	\$	31,579	
Amortization		1,921	6,347		83		_		8,351	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	40,147	\$ 11,283	\$	9,971	\$	(2,427)	\$	58,974	
Revenues as reported	\$	203,991	\$ 161,579	\$	81,711			\$	447,281	
Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)		19.7 %	 7.0 %		12.2 %				13.2 %	

(a) The Company's acquisition of ESOL closed on April 6, 2020 and the Company's acquisition of Clean Earth closed on June 28, 2019.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF CONSOLIDATED ADJUSTED EBITDA TO CONSOLIDATED LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS AS REPORTED (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30
(In thousands)	2020
Consolidated loss from continuing operations	\$ (6,604)
Add back (deduct):	
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net	(9)
Income tax benefit	(1,654)
Defined benefit pension income	(1,859)
Interest expense	15,794
Interest income	(604)
Depreciation	32,353
Amortization	8,273
Unusual items:	
Corporate acquisition and integration costs	10,645
Corporate contingent consideration adjustments	2,437
Clean Earth Segment integration costs	114
Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 58,886

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF PROJECTED CONSOLIDATED ADJUSTED EBITDA TO PROJECTED CONSOLIDATED INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

	Projected Three Months Ending December 31						
		2020					
(In millions)	L	Low Hig					
Consolidated income from continuing operations	\$	1	\$	3			
Add back:							
Income tax expense		1		4			
Net interest		16		16			
Defined benefit pension income		(2)		(2)			
Depreciation and amortization		42		42			
Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA	\$	58	\$	63			

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF FREE CASH FLOW TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES (Unaudited)

	Three Mor Septen		Nine Months Ended September 30				
(In thousands)	2020		2019		2020		2019
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 20,755	\$	44,657	\$	42,276	\$	50,029
Less capital expenditures	(27,883)		(55,870)		(79,096)		(147,071)
Less expenditures for intangible assets	(127)		(721)		(169)		(1,246)
Plus capital expenditures for strategic ventures (a)	603		1,461		1,967		4,831
Plus total proceeds from sales of assets (b)	521		5,355		4,473		7,560
Plus transaction-related expenditures (c)	10,732		10,390		26,672		26,380
Plus taxes paid on sale of divested businesses (d)	13,809		—		14,185		_
Free cash flow	\$ 18,410	\$	5,272	\$	10,308	\$	(59,517)

(a) Capital expenditures for strategic ventures represent the partner's share of capital expenditures in certain ventures consolidated in the Company's financial statements.

(b) Asset sales are a normal part of the business model, primarily for the Harsco Environmental Segment.

(c) Expenditures directly related to the Company's acquisition and divestiture transactions.

(d) Income taxes paid on gains on the sale of discontinued businesses.

The Company's management believes that Free cash flow, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, is meaningful to investors because management reviews cash flows generated from operations less capital expenditures net of asset sales proceeds and transaction-related expenditures and income taxes for planning and performance evaluation purposes. It is important to note that free cash flow does not represent the total residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures since other non-discretionary expenditures, such as mandatory debt service requirements and settlements of foreign currency forward exchange contracts, are not deducted from this measure. This measure should be considered in addition to, rather than as a substitute for, other information provided in accordance with GAAP.

HARSCO CORPORATION RECONCILIATION OF PROJECTED FREE CASH FLOW TO PROJECTED NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES (Unaudited)

	Projected Three Months Ending <u>December 31</u> 2020					
(In millions)		Low		High		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	50	\$	60		
Less capital expenditures		(31)		(37)		
Plus total proceeds from asset sales and capital expenditures for strategic ventures		1		2		
Free cash flow	\$	20	\$	25		

The Company's management believes that Free cash flow, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, is meaningful to investors because management reviews cash flows generated from operations less capital expenditures net of asset sales proceeds and transaction-related expenditures and income taxes for planning and performance evaluation purposes. It is important to note that free cash flow does not represent the total residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures since other non-discretionary expenditures, such as mandatory debt service requirements and settlements of foreign currency forward exchange contracts, are not deducted from this measure. This measure should be considered in addition to, rather than as a substitute for, other information provided in accordance with GAAP.